

## Other kinds of abuse

There are different kinds of abuse.

Bullies will probably be other children or young people at your school (it can happen in mainstream or special school). They tease you or call you names – this is called **emotional abuse**.

Sometimes adults abuse children – if any adult kicks or punches or shakes a child and hurts them in this way, it is called **physical abuse**.

If someone touches your private parts when you don't want them to – this is called **sexual abuse**. If this happens to you, it is not your fault.

If anyone touches you in a way that hurts you or feels wrong, remember it is **not** your fault. You **must** tell someone about it. If you don't feel able to speak to someone you know about this, you can phone one of the helplines listed on this leaflet.

Remember telephone numbers starting with 0800 are free – it won't cost you anything to phone them.

**REMEMBER – Everyone has the right to be treated with respect and kindness and to feel safe. This, of course, includes YOU.**

## Helplines

**NSPCC** (National Association for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children): help line open day and night  
Free phone 0800 800 500.

**Childline** Free phone 0800 1111.

**Kidscape** (Campaign for Children's Safety) 0171-730 3300.

**NCH** Action for Children  
0171-226 6666.

## Other sources of help

A good book on this subject is called *Staysafe – Your Guide to Coping with Difficult Situations*. It is written by Anita Ganeri for the Health Education Authority. Ask your library if they have a copy.

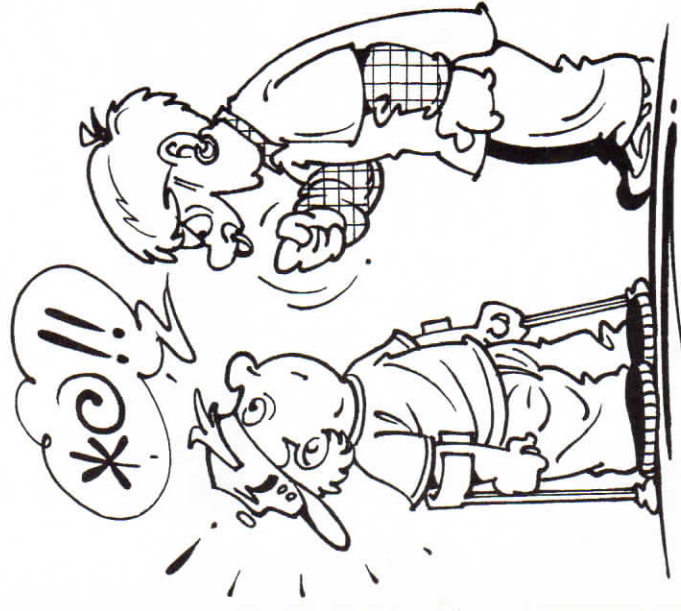
Contact your **ASBAH Adviser**.

Phone the number below if you want to know who this is.

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# Say 'No' to Bullying



An information leaflet  
for young people with  
spina bifida and/or  
hydrocephalus

## Say 'No' to Bullying

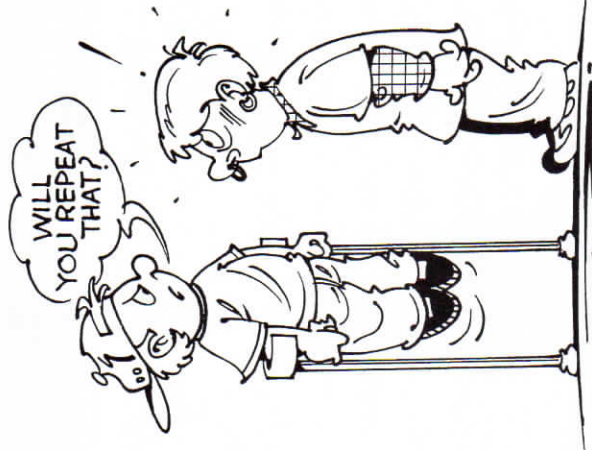
Bullying is one kind of abuse. You may have heard this word but not know what it means. Abuse is when someone treats you in a way that could hurt you – either hurt your feelings and make you very unhappy or hurt your body.

## No one deserves to be bullied

Bullies may pick on anyone they feel is 'different'. They may try to bully someone whose skin is a different colour, who speaks differently, or someone who has a disability.

If a bully picks on you, he might call you names, tease you or try to frighten you or even harm you. When you are bullied, it makes you feel unhappy. You may begin to feel that you don't want to go out or go to school, and start making excuses not to go. This doesn't really help as it will not solve the problem.

Very often, the person who is doing the bullying may have problems at home or school and is taking it out on you. Knowing this probably won't make you feel any happier, but it might make it



easier for you to understand why the bully is behaving like this.

Everyone has the right to be treated kindly and no one deserves to be bullied – so what can you do if it happens to you?

## Tell someone

**If you are bullied, you really must tell somebody.** Tell your parents and your teachers, or someone else you trust – a good friend, perhaps – so that they can support you. But it must be up to the adults to do something about the bullying. There are also several telephone helplines you can phone if you want to talk to someone – see *other side*.

## Dealing with the bully

There are several things you can do to try to help yourself:

- ◆ Ignore the bully. Try to pretend that what he or she is saying doesn't bother you. Remember, the bully wants you to react and, if you don't, the bully may get fed up and leave you alone.
- ◆ Look the bully in the eye and say, "No, this isn't funny", and then move away. Practise saying this in the mirror so that you can look confident when you say it.
- ◆ Don't try to fight back – most bullies are bigger or stronger than the people they pick on.
- ◆ Ask the bully to repeat what he or she has just said – again, this will surprise them and they might feel silly repeating the remark.
- ◆ Try to avoid being alone in the places where you know the bully is likely to pick on you.